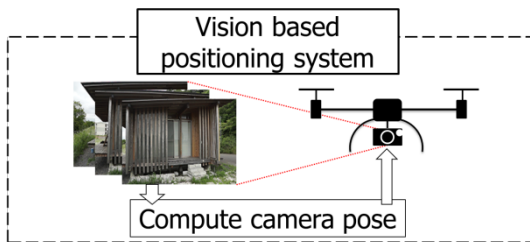


3D Interior Point Checking and Saturated Linear Function Segmentation Based GPU Acceleration of Localization for ORB-SLAM

修士課程卒業 胡淵

Background



Chosen positioning technology

ORB-SLAM

Challenge

Low speed
Runs on desktop CPU,
10Hz update rate

Need GPU acceleration

Problems

When transforming to parallelized GPU version

Not suitable for GPU parallel processing

➤ **Data-dependency**

➤ **Branches**

➤ **Non-linear function**

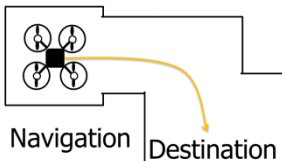
Solve those problems to achieve more parallel

Applications



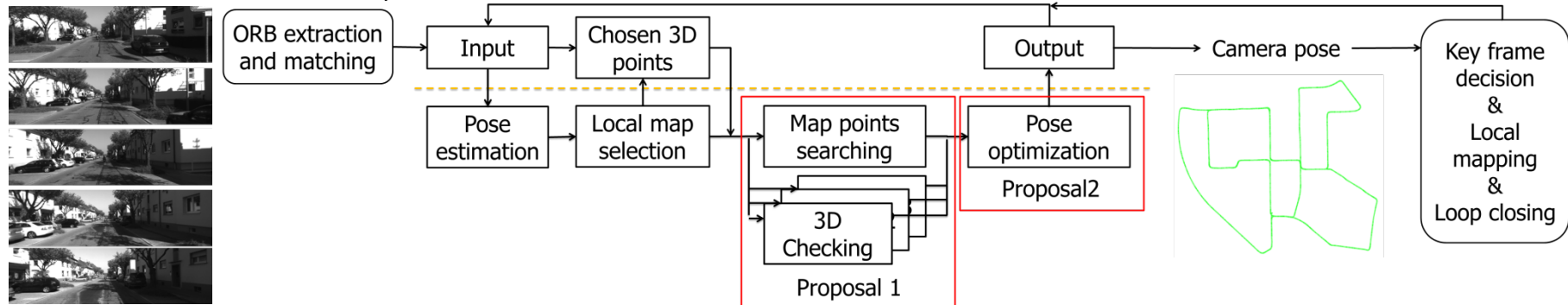
1.5m/s

Fly control



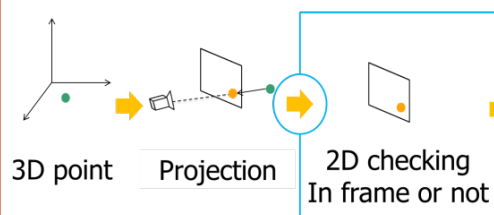
Proposals

Framework of localization part

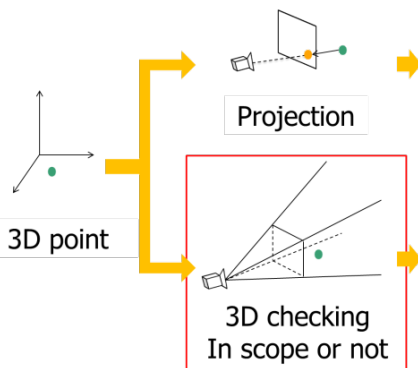


P1: 3D interior point checking

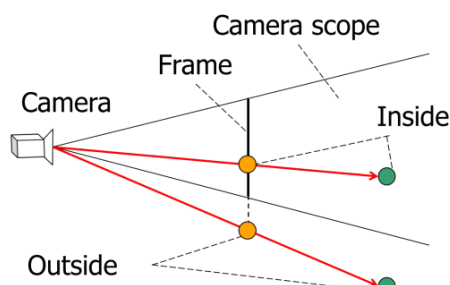
Basic GPU implementation



Proposal 1

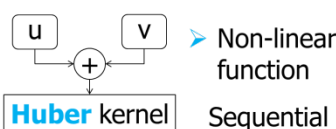


➤ 3D checking

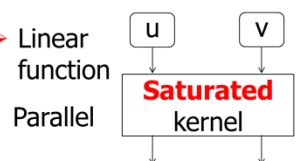


P2: Saturated linear function segmentation

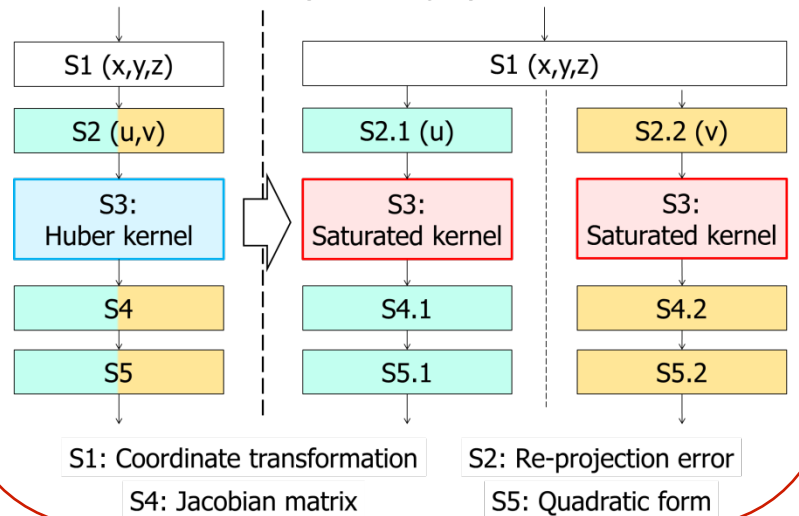
Basic GPU implementation



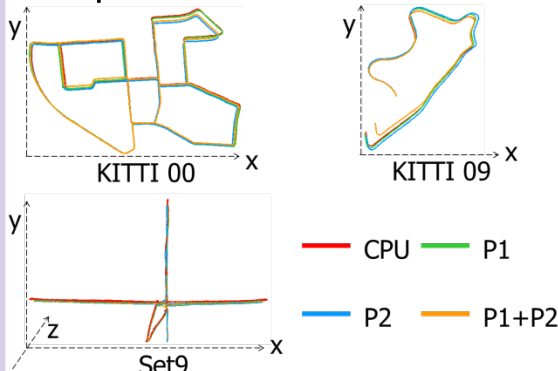
Proposal 2



➤ Parallel structure (S1 = Step 1)



Experiment result



Time consuming	CPU	Basic GPU implementation	Proposal 1	Proposal 2
Data transmission		0.122	0.122	0.122
Pose estimation	0.006	0.011	0.011	0.011
Local map selection	2.287	0.199	0.199	0.199
Map points searching	10.922	0.306	0.213	0.213
Pose optimization	3.645	0.263	0.263	0.210
SUM	16.860	0.901	0.808	0.755

➤ Conclusion

The proposed methods run on the GPU with the time saving of 16.20% compared with the basic GPU implementation without significant loss of accuracy.



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